

Urdu Class 1 Pf Punjab Text Board

Right here, we have countless books **Urdu Class 1 Pf Punjab Text Board** and collections to check out. We additionally meet the expense of variant types and afterward type of the books to browse. The welcome book, fiction, history, novel, scientific research, as capably as various supplementary sorts of books are readily welcoming here.

As this Urdu Class 1 Pf Punjab Text Board , it ends taking place innate one of the favored book Urdu Class 1 Pf Punjab Text Board collections that we have. This is why you remain in the best website to look the unbelievable ebook to have.

Small Favor - Jim Butcher
2009-03-03

In this novel in Jim Butcher's #1 New York Times bestselling series, an old debt puts Chicago wizard Harry Dresden in harms way... Harry's life finally seems to be calming down. The White Council's war with the vampiric Red Court is easing up, no one's tried to kill him lately, and his eager apprentice is starting to learn real magic. For once, the future looks fairly bright. But

the past casts one hell of a long shadow. Mab, monarch of the Sidhe Winter Court, calls in an old favor from Harry. Just one small favor he can't refuse...one that will trap Harry Dresden between a nightmarish foe and an equally deadly ally, and one that will strain his skills—and loyalties—to their very limits. And everything was going so well for once...

Ghost Story - Jim Butcher
2012-08-07

Chicago wizard Harry Dresden gets a taste of the dead life in this novel in the #1 New York Times bestselling series. In his life, Harry's been shot, stabbed, sliced, beaten, burned, crushed, and tortured. And after someone puts a bullet through his chest and leaves him to die in the waters of Lake Michigan, things really start going downhill. Trapped between life and death, he learns that his friends are in serious trouble. Only by finding his murderer can he save his friends and move on—a feat which would be a lot easier if he had a body and access to his powers. Worse still are the malevolent shadows that roam Chicago, controlled by a dark entity that wants Harry to suffer even in death. Now, the late Harry Dresden will have to pull off the ultimate trick without using any magic—or face an eternity as just another lost soul...

The Girl I Was - Jeneva Rose
2021-11-16

When a 30-some-year-old woman wakes up in the year 2002, she thinks she's been

given a second chance to do her life over, that is until she comes face-to-face with her unruly 18-year-old-self.

First Urdu Reader - Punjab (India). Education Department
1907

Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in Java, Third Edition - Clifford A. Shaffer 2012-09-06
Comprehensive treatment focuses on creation of efficient data structures and algorithms and selection or design of data structure best suited to specific problems. This edition uses Java as the programming language.

Assessment of Higher Order Thinking Skills - Gregory Schraw 2011-10-01

This volume examines the assessment of higher order thinking skills from the perspectives of applied cognitive psychology and measurement theory. The volume considers a variety of higher order thinking skills, including problem solving, critical thinking, argumentation, decision making, creativity,

Downloaded from
latitudenews.com on by
guest

metacognition, and self-regulation. Fourteen chapters by experts in learning and measurement comprise four sections which address conceptual approaches to understanding higher order thinking skills, cognitively oriented assessment models, thinking in the content domains, and practical assessment issues. The volume discusses models of thinking skills, as well as applied issues related to the construction, validation, administration and scoring of performancebased, selected-response, and constructed-response assessments. The goal of the volume is to promote a better theoretical understanding of higher order thinking in order to facilitate instruction and assessment of those skills among students in all K-12 content domains, as well as professional licensure and certification settings.

One of Us Is Dead - Jeneva Rose 2022-04-26

The highly anticipated new thriller from the bestselling author of *The Perfect*

Marriage. Opulence. Sex. Betrayal ... Sometimes friendship can be deadly. Meet the women of Buckhead—a place of expensive cars, huge houses, and competitive friendships. Shannon was once the queen bee of Buckhead.

But she's been unceremoniously dumped by Bryce, her politician husband. When Bryce replaces her with a much younger woman, Shannon sets out to take revenge ... Crystal has stepped into Shannon's old shoes. A young, innocent Texan girl, she simply has no idea what she's up against ... Olivia has waited years to take Shannon's crown as the unofficial queen of Buckhead. Finally, her moment has come. But to take her rightful place, she will need to use every backstabbing, manipulative, underhand trick in the book ... Jenny owns Glow, the most exclusive salon in town. Jenny knows all her clients' secrets and darkest desires. But will she ever tell? Who amongst these women will be clever enough to survive Buckhead—and who will wind

Downloaded from
latitudenews.com on by
guest

up dead? They say that friendships can be complex, but no one said it could ever be this deadly.

Cambridge International AS and A Level Chemistry

Coursebook with CD-ROM -

Lawrie Ryan 2014-07-31

Fully revised and updated content matching the

Cambridge International AS & A Level Chemistry syllabus (9701). Endorsed by

Cambridge International Examinations, the Second

edition of the AS/A Level

Chemistry Coursebook

comprehensively covers all the

knowledge and skills students

need for AS/A Level Chemistry

9701 (first examination 2016).

Written by renowned experts in

Chemistry, the text is written

in an accessible style with

international learners in mind.

The Coursebook is easy to

navigate with colour-coded

sections to differentiate

between AS and A Level

content. Self-assessment

questions allow learners to

track their progression and

exam-style questions help

learners to prepare thoroughly

for their examinations.

Contemporary contexts and

applications are discussed

throughout enhancing the

relevance and interest for

learners.

Turn Coat - Jim Butcher 2009

Accused of treason against the

Wizards of the White Council,

Warden Morgan goes in search

of Harry Dresden in a

desperate attempt to clear his

name and stop the deadly

punishment from taking place

in this latest thrilling addition

to the Dresden Files series.

Skin Game - Jim Butcher

2015-03-03

Chicago's only professional

wizard is about to have a very

bad day in the latest novel in

the #1 New York Times

bestselling Dresden Files... As

Winter Knight to the Queen of

Air and Darkness, Harry

Dresden never knows what the

scheming Mab might want him

to do. Usually, it's something

awful. Mab has traded Harry's

skills to pay off a debt. And

now he must help a group of

villains led by Harry's most

despised enemy, Nicodemus

Archleone, to break into a high-

security vault so that they can then access a vault in the Nevernever. Problem is, the vault belongs to Hades, Lord of the freaking Underworld. And Dresden is dead certain that Nicodemus has no intention of allowing any of his crew to survive the experience. Dresden's always been tricky, but he's going to have to up his backstabbing game to survive this mess...

Cultural Diversity and Education - James A. Banks
2015-12-22

Now available in paperback, the sixth edition of this definitive text provides students a strong background in the conceptual, theoretical, and philosophical issues in multicultural education from a leading authority and scholarly leader of the field---James A. Banks. In the opening chapter author Banks presents his well-known and widely used concept of Dimensions of Multicultural Education to help build an understanding of how the various components of multicultural education are interrelated. He then provides

an overview on preparing students to function as effective citizens in a global world; discusses the dimensions, history, and goals of multicultural education; presents the conceptual, philosophical, and research issues related to education and diversity; examines the issues involved in curriculum and teaching; looks at gender equity, disability, giftedness, and language diversity; and focuses on intergroup relations and principles for teaching and learning. This new edition incorporates new concepts, theories, research, and developments in the field of multicultural education and features: A new Chapter 5, "Increasing Student Academic Achievement: Paradigms and Explanations" provides important explanations for the achievement gap and suggests ways that educators can work to close it. A new Chapter 7, "Researching Race, Culture, and Difference," explains the unique characteristics of multicultural research and how it differs from mainstream

research in education and social science. A new Chapter 14, "Principles for Teaching and Learning in a Multicultural Society" contains research-based guidelines for reforming teaching and the school in order to increase the academic achievement and social development of students from diverse racial, ethnic, cultural, language, and gender groups. A new Appendix—"Essential Principles Checklist"—designed to help educators determine the extent to which practices within their schools, colleges, and universities are consistent with the research-based findings described in the book.

College Writing Skills with Readings - John Langan

2013-01-11

From mastering the traditional five-paragraph essay and its variations to learning about the finer points of grammar and punctuation, this title empowers students to take control of their writing and put it to work for them. It brings writing closer to students and helps to take them where they need to go.

Professional Ethics and Human Values - A. Alavudeen 2008

Learn URDU ALPHABETS -
Urdu Alphabets 2020-11-27

A perfect book For Children To Learn Urdu Alphabets The Book Contains: -This is a beautiful book for children of ages 4+ to learn Urdu Alphabets (Urdu Alphabets Nastaliq script). The book details each of the 38 Urdu alphabet, the English phonetics, the commonly used word in Urdu, its associated English word for easy understanding and reference with pictures. The book is created to help teach the alphabet to beginners. Premium color cover design Printed on high quality perfectly sized pages at 8.5x8.5 inches COLOURFUL pages for Kids Bilingual Early Learning & Easy Teaching Urdu Books for Kids Notable features of Urdu language are: Direction of writing: right to left in horizontal lines. It's a phonetic language Nastaliq is not a case-sensitive script. All of the 38 urdu characters are

consonants, with some consonants representing vowels as well. Urdu Alphabet and Picture Book with English Translations. A perfect book to start learning Urdu Letters/Urdu Alphabets with Alphabet, Words and Pictures with English

Translations. Checkout more books from the author Sincerely hoping to better server and appreciate your feedback and support. Grab a copy for a friend, and start the journey together, Don't forget to provide reviews and suggestions of improvement

Psychology - Mah Nazir Riaz 2005

This essential core textbook has been written according to the new syllabus prescribed by the different Boards of Intermediate Education throughout Pakistan.

A Political Survey of the Present State of Europe - Eberhard August Wilhelm von Zimmermann 1787

Lady Clare - Alfred Tennyson
Baron Tennyson 1884

Robert Ludlum's (TM) The Bourne Initiative - Eric Van Lustbader 2017-06-13

Jason Bourne returns in this stunning new thriller from Eric Van Lustbader, continuing Robert Ludlum's classic series. General Boris Karpov, head of the feared Russian FSB, is dead. But Karpov has reached out from the grave with an unstoppable cyber operation he conceived before his murder, aimed at the heart of the United States--a way to steal the president's nuclear launch codes. Who has taken over the operation? Karpov trusted only one man: Jason Bourne. But can Bourne be working against his own country? The U.S. Government is convinced of his treason, and is doing everything in its power to kill him. Flushed from cover and gravely wounded, Bourne's only hope is to join forces with his bitterest enemy: a powerful Somali terrorist named Keyre, and his protégée, the Angelmaker. If he hopes to survive, Bourne has no choice but unravel the mystery of Karpov's last legacy--a

Downloaded from
latitudenews.com on by
guest

weaponized code that may bring about the unthinkable: a violent end to America.

2022 CFA Program Curriculum Level I Box Set - CFA Institute
2021-05-04

Prepare for success on the 2022 CFA Level I exam with the latest official CFA® Program Curriculum. The 2022 CFA Program Curriculum Level I Box Set contains all the material you need to succeed on the Level I CFA exam in 2022. This set includes the full official curriculum for Level I and is part of the larger CFA Candidate Body of Knowledge (CBOK). Highly visual and intuitively organized, this box set allows you to: Learn from financial thought leaders. Access market-relevant instruction. Gain critical knowledge and skills. The set also includes practice questions to assist with your recall of key terms, concepts, and formulas. Perfect for anyone preparing for the 2022 Level I CFA exam, the 2022 CFA Program Curriculum Level I Box Set is a must-have resource for those seeking the

foundational skills required to become a Chartered Financial Analyst®.

Peace Talks - Jim Butcher
2020-07-14

HARRY DRESDEN IS BACK AND READY FOR ACTION, in the new entry in the #1 New York Times bestselling Dresden Files. When the Supernatural nations of the world meet up to negotiate an end to ongoing hostilities, Harry Dresden, Chicago's only professional wizard, joins the White Council's security team to make sure the talks stay civil. But can he succeed, when dark political manipulations threaten the very existence of Chicago—and all he holds dear?

How to Be a Big Kid - DK
2018-05-15

This super-handly book is a survival guide for the busiest job there is: being a preschooler. Being little is hard work. There's so much for children to learn: tying their shoelaces, finding the right hole for each arm in a sweater, remembering to say "please" and "thank you," sharing toys

Downloaded from
latitudenews.com on by
guest

with other children, and a whole bunch of other things, too. Then they're expected to go to school and learn even more. How to be a Big Kid is here to help children learn the skills they need to take care of themselves, get along with others, and be ready to go on their first day of school.

The Social Space of Language - Farina Mir 2010
poetics of belonging in the region. --Book Jacket.

The Perfect Marriage - Jeneva Rose 2020-07-13

The bestselling thriller with “a tantalizing premise and twists at every turn . . . a sizzling, masterful debut about betrayal and justice” (Samantha M. Bailey, #1 national bestselling author). Optioned by Picture Perfect Federation for development as a film or TV series Sarah Morgan is a successful and powerful defense attorney in Washington D.C. As a named partner at her firm, life is going exactly how she planned. The same cannot be said for her husband, Adam. He’s a struggling writer who has had little success in his

career and he tires of his and Sarah’s relationship as she is constantly working. Out in the secluded woods, at the couple’s lake house, Adam engages in a passionate affair with Kelly Summers. But one morning everything changes. Kelly is found brutally stabbed to death and now, Sarah must take on her hardest case yet, defending her own husband, a man accused of murdering his mistress. The Perfect Marriage is a juicy, twisty, and utterly addictive thriller that will keep you turning pages. You won’t see the ending coming . . . guaranteed! “A twisty, compulsive book that will keep you reading all night! Fast-paced with crisp writing and an intriguing plot. Jeneva Rose is one to watch.” —Samantha Downing, #1 international bestselling author of My Lovely Wife “A book to be read in one gulp—this dastardly debut flies to a shocking reveal. I couldn’t put it down; I had to see what happened. Twists galore.” —J.T. Ellison, New York Times—bestselling author of Her Dark Lies

Focus on Grammar - Irene E. Schoenberg 2001-04

CURRICULUM REFORM IN PAKISTAN - Amna Afreen 2022-02-25

I have written this book in an effort to explore how the history of Pakistan has resulted in the critical problems weighing down its education system. The book examines the questions: Why and how has a small elite class come to rule Pakistan? And how has their rule worsened the country's problems? The focus will be to critically examine the elements of the Pakistani national curriculum and madrasas and their effects on Pakistani society. The book represents the fusion of my experiences in Pakistan with extensive literature analysis, interviews, and textbook analysis. This research began when I came to the United States in January 2015 through the SAR program. I wanted to know the answers to profoundly unsettling questions. How can a society be so intolerant that a scholar educated solely in

Pakistan is disregarded and assassinated while many Western-educated scholars with traditional insular thoughts are not only appreciated but flourishing? I wanted to know why Pakistani elites have so much power and freedom while lower classes are profoundly oppressed. Elites who barely pay taxes have been in power for generations while those that pay taxes suffer from sky-high inflation. The influential religious leaders mostly belong to the elite class while their followers are mostly lower class. Ruling families and social classes mostly control appointed positions. Do those in power not have a responsibility to speak on issues of social justice rather than limiting themselves in claiming that theirs is the only true form of Islam? Why don't they work to end the disparity of quality education between classes in Pakistan? Instead, many elites run their own lucrative elite Islamic schools. More importantly, why do the ulama (which literally means

“those who possess knowledge [ilm], particularly of Islam”) maintain a tight hierarchical system in the madrasa (Islamic seminary) community that rarely allows poor intelligent students to attain leadership positions? Why are the ulama silent in the face of ruthless murder of and discrimination against Pakistani minorities? Book Review: "Pakistan Educational Reforms is a major study of education in Pakistan and its national and madrasa curriculum that fosters national and religious sectarian divisions, intolerance and conflicts. Dr. Amna Afreen documents the political, socio-economic and religious causes- limited government funding, widespread poverty and illiteracy and the poor training and performance of teachers- that have produced a failed educational system at urban and rural government and religious schools (madrasa) and offers a series of potential solutions and reforms." -- John L. Esposito, University Professor and Founding Director of The Alwaleed

Center for Muslim-Christian Understanding, Georgetown University.

Good-bye, Mr. Chips - James Hilton 1972

Cold Days - Jim Butcher
2013-09-03

After a brief interlude in the afterlife, Harry Dresden's new job makes him wonder if death was really all that bad in this novel in the #1 New York Times bestselling series. Harry Dresden is no longer Chicago's only professional wizard. Now, he's Winter Knight to Mab, the Queen of Air and Darkness. Her word is his command. And her first command is the seemingly impossible: kill an immortal. Worse still, there is a growing threat to an unfathomable source of magic that could mean the deaths of millions. Beset by enemies new and old, Harry must gather his friends and allies, prevent an apocalypse, and find a way out of his eternal subservience before his newfound infinite powers claim the only thing he has left to call his own... His soul.

Schools of Thought - Rexford Brown 1993-08-10

As a result of his visits to classrooms across the nation, Brown has compiled an engaging, thought-provoking collection of classroom vignettes which show the ways in which national, state, and local school politics translate into changed classroom practices. "Captures the breadth, depth, and urgency of education reform".--Bill Clinton.

Everyday Life Math - Saddleback Educational Publishing 2011-09-01

The reproducible lessons in each of the six books in this series presents topics students are likely to encounter in everyday life. Each book contains problems that involve estimation, equations, mental math, calculators, and critical thinking. Additional concept-specific skills in each book include graphing, averages, statistics, ratios, and measurement. These 112-page reproducible books include teacher notes and tips, answer keys, reference guides, lessons,

unit reviews, and more. Units include: Personal Care, Health, Getting Around, Managing Time, Community, Thinking About the Future, Thrifty Thinking, Sustaining the World.

Aladdin's Lamp - John Freely 2010-03-09

Aladdin's Lamp is the fascinating story of how ancient Greek philosophy and science began in the sixth century B.C. and, during the next millennium, spread across the Greco-Roman world, producing the remarkable discoveries and theories of Thales, Pythagoras, Hippocrates, Plato, Aristotle, Euclid, Archimedes, Galen, Ptolemy, and many others. John Freely explains how, as the Dark Ages shrouded Europe, scholars in medieval Baghdad translated the works of these Greek thinkers into Arabic, spreading their ideas throughout the Islamic world from Central Asia to Spain, with many Muslim scientists, most notably Avicenna, Alhazen, and Averroës, adding their own interpretations to the

philosophy and science they had inherited. Freely goes on to show how, beginning in the twelfth century, these texts by Islamic scholars were then translated from Arabic into Latin, sparking the emergence of modern science at the dawn of the Renaissance, which climaxed in the Scientific Revolution of the seventeenth century.

The Murder of History -

Khursheed Kamal Aziz 1998

Battle Ground - Jim Butcher

2020-09-29

THINGS ARE ABOUT TO GET SERIOUS FOR HARRY DRESDEN, CHICAGO'S ONLY PROFESSIONAL WIZARD, in the next entry in the #1 New York Times bestselling Dresden Files. Harry has faced terrible odds before. He has a long history of fighting enemies above his weight class. The Red Court of vampires. The fallen angels of the Order of the Blackened Denarius. The Outsiders. But this time it's different. A being more powerful and dangerous on an order of magnitude beyond

what the world has seen in a millennium is coming. And she's bringing an army. The Last Titan has declared war on the city of Chicago, and has come to subjugate humanity, obliterating any who stand in her way. Harry's mission is simple but impossible: Save the city by killing a Titan. And the attempt will change Harry's life, Chicago, and the mortal world forever.

India, that is Bharat - J Sai Deepak 2021-08-15

India, That Is Bharat, the first book of a comprehensive trilogy, explores the influence of European 'colonial consciousness' (or 'coloniality'), in particular its religious and racial roots, on Bharat as the successor state to the Indic civilisation and the origins of the Indian Constitution. It lays the foundation for its sequels by covering the period between the Age of Discovery, marked by Christopher Columbus' expedition in 1492, and the reshaping of Bharat through a British-made constitution-the Government of India Act of 1919. This includes

international developments leading to the founding of the League of Nations by Western powers that tangibly impacted this journey. Further, this work also traces the origins of seemingly universal constructs such as 'toleration', 'secularism' and 'humanism' to Christian political theology. Their subsequent role in subverting the indigenous Indic consciousness through a secularised and universalised Reformation, that is, constitutionalism, is examined. It also puts forth the concept of Middle Eastern coloniality, which preceded its European variant and allies with it in the context of Bharat to advance their shared antipathy towards the Indic worldview. In order to liberate Bharat's distinctive indigeneity, 'decoloniality' is presented as a civilisational imperative in the spheres of nature, religion, culture, history, education, language and, crucially, in the realm of constitutionalism.

Changes - Jim Butcher

2010-04-06

"A can't-miss entry in one of

the best urban-fantasy series currently being published."—Booklist (starred review) As Chicago's only professional wizard, Harry Dresden has faced demons, vampires, werewolves, dark sorcerers, and hosts of horrors from beyond the mortal realm. But nothing could have prepared him for this... Long ago, Susan Rodriguez was Harry's Dresden's lover—until she was attacked by his enemies, leaving her caught between humanity and the relentless bloodlust of the vampiric Red Court. She disappeared to South America, where she could fight both her savage gift and those who cursed her with it. Now, she needs Harry's help more than ever. For the vengeful Duchess of the Red Court has discovered a secret Susan has long kept from everyone—including Harry—and she plans to use it. To prevail, Harry may have to unleash the full fury of his untapped power—and he may have no choice but to embrace the darkness within himself.

Downloaded from
latitudenews.com on by
guest

Because this time, he's fighting to save his child.

Alfred Lord Tennyson, a Memoir - Hallam Tennyson
Baron Tennyson 1897

Text Book of Microbiology - 2010

Preface INTRODUCTION
HISTORY OF MICROBIOLOGY
EVOLUTION OF MICROORGANISM
CLASSIFICATION OF MICROORGANISM
NOMENCLATURE AND BERGEY'S MANUAL
BACTERIA VIRUSES
BACTERIAL VIRUSES PLANT VIRUSES THE ANIMAL VIRUSES ARCHAEA
MYCOPLASMA
PHYTOPLASMA GENERAL ACCOUNT OF
CYANOBACTERIA GRAM -ve
BACTERIA GRAM +ve
BACTERIA EUKARYOTA
APPENDIX-1 Prokaryotes Notable for their Environmental Significance
APPENDIX-2 Medically Important Chemoorganotrophs
APPENDIX-3 Terms Used to Describe Microorganisms According to Their Metabolic

Capabilities QUESTIONS Short & Essay Type Questions; Multiple Choice Questions INDEX.

Gender and Education in Pakistan - Rashida Qureshi 2007

This book explores gender and education in Pakistan by looking at the underlying processes that result in different patterns of educational experiences of and outcomes for females and males. All the chapters are based on research studies that were conducted in different parts of Pakistan and explore diverse aspects of gender in relation to education. The book makes gender issues in education in Pakistan more visible by illustrating how gender is both a very personal and yet, public issue, and calls for more carefully thought out approaches to dealing with gender disadvantage in the education system.

Robert Ludlum's The Bourne Treachery - Brian Freeman 2022-05-24

The world's most ruthlessly efficient assassin, Jason Bourne, has carved a bloody swathe

Downloaded from
latitudenews.com on by
guest

through all his opponents but now he's facing the one force he can't defeat--his own past--in the latest thrilling entry in Robert Ludlum's New York Times bestselling series. Three years ago, Jason Bourne embarked on a mission in Estonia with his partner and lover, a fiery Treadstone agent code-named Nova. Their job was to rescue a Russian double agent who'd been smuggled out of St. Petersburg in the midst of an FSB manhunt. They failed. The Russian died at the hands of a shadowy assassin known only by the nickname Lennon. Now everything has changed for Bourne. Nova is gone, killed in a mass shooting in Las Vegas. Bourne is a lone operative, working in the shadows for Treadstone, when he's called in for a new mission in London—to prevent another assassination masterminded by Lennon. But nothing about this mission is what it seems. As Bourne engages in a cat-and-mouse game with Lennon across the British countryside, he discovers that everything he thought he knew about the past

was a lie. And with the body count rising, he comes to an inevitable conclusion: Some secrets should stay buried.

Urdu: An Essential Grammar

- Ruth Laila Schmidt

2005-12-08

Urdu: An Essential Grammar is a reference guide to the most important aspects of the language as it is used by native speakers today. The complexities of Urdu are set out in short, readable sections. Explanations contain minimal jargon and emphasis has been placed on the aspects of Urdu that pose a particular challenge for English-speaking students. Features include: * language examples throughout in both Urdu script and romanization * user-friendly layout * detailed contents list * comprehensive index. Urdu: An Essential Grammar presents a fresh and accessible description of the language and will prove invaluable to students at all levels.

Colloquial Urdu - Tej K Bhatia

2005-11-10

Colloquial Urdu is easy to use and completely up-to-date.

*Downloaded from
latitudenews.com on by
guest*

Written by experienced teachers for self-study or class-

use, the course offers you a step-by-step approach to spoken and written Urdu.